COMMENTS ABOUT THE NEBRASKA NEEDS ASSESSMENT SURVEY

In July 1993, the Nebraska Crime Commission met to determine what agencies would receive federal VOCA funds. The Commission asked two important questions, (1) "How do we know that the actual needs of crime victims are being met by funding these agencies?" And (2) "How can we be sure that federal VOCA funds are being put to the best possible use?"

The Commission determined that it was necessary to conduct a comprehensive needs assessment of victims services in Nebraska to identify:

- 1) the services currently available to victims of crime,
 - 2) the degree to which these services are meeting the needs of crime victims, and
- 3) the need for supplemental crime victim services.

Nancy Steeves, Nebraska's Federal Aid Administrator, working with her state's Crime Commission, lead the efforts to develop a needs assessment instrument for Nebraska.

Before beginning the process of developing an assessment tool, the Commission tried to get a handle on the number of crime victims in Nebraska. They reviewed the Nebraska Uniform Crime Report which revealed that there were 67,213 serious crimes reported in 1993. This total, however, includes only violent crimes like murder, rape and robbery, and not crimes of domestic violence, fraud, other sex offenses. The Uniform Crime Report also does not reflect the number of victims involved for each reported crime.

Victim assistance programs provided additional information about the number of crime victims in Nebraska. In 1993, the victim assistance agencies reported that they provided services to 15,441 victims. Unfortunately, these statistics did **not** reflect:

- Whether victims used the services of one or more victim assistance agency,
- 2) Whether the victims' needs were met,
- 3) Whether there was duplication of efforts,
- 4) Whether the victim had other needs which were not met,
- 5) How well those services were provided,
- 6) Whether the services provided actually helped the victim,
- 7) How many victims do not report the crime and why,

- 8) Gaps in services available to victims, and
- 9) What, if any, changes need to be made in providing victim assistance.

The Nebraska Commission soon realized that no comprehensive needs assessment tool existed, so they made a request of the Department of Justice's Bureau of Justice Assistance (BJA) to develop one.

OVC and BJA appreciated that Nebraska's project had national potential. The decision was made to help fund the efforts in Nebraska so that a national survey instrument could eventually be developed and distributed to all of the state administrators.

BJA provided technical assistance through Community Research Associates (CRA) to help Nebraska develop an instrument, under an existing contract with BJA. CRA is a national consulting firm specializing in crime, delinquency, and the administration of justice. Mr. Doyle Wood, the Regional Manager of the Nashville Office of CRA, then hired Dr. William Pelfrey, a criminologist from Virginia Commonwealth University, to develop the tool. Work on the project began in March, 1994.

In addition to the specific questions raised by the Nebraska Commission, Dr. Pelfrey reviewed existing literature and other survey instruments to develop the first draft instrument.

In June, 1994, Dr. Pelfrey and Doyle Wood met with representatives from several Nebraska victim assistance agencies to review the first draft. In July, 1994, Pelfrey completed the revised draft.

In September, 1994, Dr. Pelfrey and Nancy Steeves conducted a presentation to victim assistance state administrators from across the nation at OVC's training conference in San Francisco.

In February, 1995 a multi-site focus group discussion, via video conferencing, was conducted to finalize the instrument.

Finishing touches were added to the assessment tool by DOJ bureaus, and the survey instrument was tested by the Criminal Justice Department of the University of Nebraska in the winter/spring of 1996. The survey had three major goals:

- To test the Nebraska Victim Services Needs Assessment Tool;
- To provide data that could be used to assess the effectiveness an utility of different assessment methodologies; and
- To provide data that could be used by services providers to improve victim services.

To reach these goals, the instrument was comprised of three different components:

- 1) A Nebraska Crime and Victimization Survey;
- 2) An Inventory of Victim Assistance Programs; and
- 3) A Victim Assistance Client Survey.

The first two components were implemented, and some preliminary results were presented at the National Conference of VOCA victim assistance administrators in April of 1996.

During the conference, a focus group comprised of state administrators and national victim advocates again reviewed and edited the instrument. These changes have been incorporated into the first draft of the National Needs Assessment Instrument. The results of the survey have not yet been finalized so the instrument is still under review by OVC, BJA, and the Nebraska Crime Commission.

VICTIM SERVICES NEEDS ASSESSMENTS FOR _ COUNTY

			SEZ	XUAL ASS	AULT			
This diffe	assessmerent type	ent is to be costs of victims,	ompleted by each sexus consider only that com	al assault pr iponent ded	ogram in th	e county xual assa	. For those age ult victims.	ncies serving
	Agend	:у:						
	Provid	ding services	to sexual assault victir	ns since 19	_			
SEC	TION I.	Existing R	esources and Worklo	ad				
		indicate the	total number of paid soms.	taff/volunte	ers and bud	get devo	ted to services f	or
A.	Staff				Fotal Number	Total Hour	. Week	
		Full-time st	taff (35-40 hours/week) .		-	_	
		Part-time st	taff		- A 77 1	_	_	
		Active Vol	unteers				_	
		Budget	Annual Budget for	three most	recent cale	ndar or fi	scal years:	
		Year			_			
		Public						
		VOCA						
		Act 155		·				
		Private						
		Total						

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania



PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION ON CRIME AND DELINQUENCY

Thomas W. Corbett, Jr., Esq. Chairman

February 11, 1997

James Thomas Executive Director

Mr. Jeffrey Kerr Office for Victims of Crime State Compensation and Assistance Division 633 Indiana Avenue, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20531

Dear Mr. Kerr:

I am forwarding copies of the needs assessments that were requested when we met in Atlanta. As you know, we use the enclosed instruments for informing our local policy boards of the current status and proposed needs of the agencies that seek to participate in VOCA funding. There are four assessments corresponding to the priority categories of victims with the other serious crime victim category as the state of Pennsylvania's defined "previously underserved population."

I hope you find these helpful. I also sent a set to Bill Collier in South Carolina. Sorry for the delay in getting these to you but we refined the assessments for this year's process and I wanted to give you the most recent versions.

Give me a call at (717) 787-8559, extension 3031, if you have any questions.

Sincerely yours,

John Kunkle

Manager, Victim Services Division

Enclosures

VICTIM SERVICES NEEDS ASSESSMENTS FOR _ COUNTY

			SEZ	XUAL ASS	AULT			
This diffe	assessmerent type	ent is to be costs of victims,	ompleted by each sexus consider only that com	al assault pr iponent ded	ogram in th	e county xual assa	. For those age ult victims.	ncies serving
	Agend	:у:						
	Provid	ding services	to sexual assault victir	ns since 19	_			
SEC	TION I.	Existing R	esources and Worklo	ad				
		indicate the	total number of paid soms.	taff/volunte	ers and bud	get devo	ted to services f	or
A.	Staff				Fotal Number	Total Hour	. Week	
		Full-time st	taff (35-40 hours/week) .		-	_	
		Part-time st	taff		- A 77 1	_	_	
		Active Vol	unteers				_	
		Budget	Annual Budget for	three most	recent cale	ndar or fi	scal years:	
		Year			_			
		Public						
		VOCA						
		Act 155		·				
		Private						
		Total						

		Service	Provided	If "Yes"	
		Yes	No	Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory
C.	Court-Related Services				
	-accompaniment to court				
	proceedings				· ·
	-transportation				
	-child care				erencerelal section
	-notification regarding court				
	dates and case disposition				
	information				-
	-restitution advocacy				
	-assistance with victim impact				
	statements				
	-assistance with property returns				
	-other (specify)				
				Control of the contro	POST SANIT AND STREET
	-			-	Section beauty
					market and the
D.	Volunteer Recruitment and				
	Victim Services Training				
	-recruitment of volunteers				
	providing victim services				
	-training provided to sexual				
	assault staff				
	-training provided to sexual				-6519
	assault volunteers				
					assessment to Street St

SECTION III. Needs Assessment

A.

In the column below, please list all of the services in Section II which are not current provided or are unsatisfactory.

Existing Needs

Note: Please be prepared to substantiate the above needs with supporting data, e.g., the number of victims who would be adversely affected by the lack of service or delayed response. Supporting data can be expressed by the number of reported crimes, current referrals, turnaways, anticipated demand, etc.

SECTION IV. Proposed Approach

In this section, indicate within the limits of the county allocation, how financial assistance could be applied to meet the needs identified. Before completing this section, please ensure that your proposal is consistent with the VOCA Program Guidelines as amended. If you need a copy, please contact PCCD staff at (717) 787-8559, or toll-free at (800) 692-7292.

A.	Problem(s)	to be addressed
£ 6+	LIOUTCHIA	to be addicased

- B. Project Objectives
- C. Proposed Activities
- D. Projected Budget
 - a. Personnel
 - b. Fringe Benefits
 - c. Travel
 - d. Equipment
 - e. Supplies and Operating Expenses
 - f. Consultants
 - g. Other

Total

This assessment was prepared by:

Name		
Title		
Agency		
Telephone		

THE COMPLETED ASSESSMENT SHOULD BE CIRCULATED TO
POLICY BOARD MEMBERS IN ADVANCE OF THE POLICY BOARD MEETING

VICTIM SERVICES NEEDS ASSESSMENTS FOR COUNTY

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

	Agen	cy:			
	Provid	ding services t	o domestic violence victir	ms since 19	
SEC	TION I.	Existing Re	sources and Workload		
		indicate the t stic violence v		volunteers and bu	dget devoted to services for
A.	Staff			Total Number	Total Hours/Week
		Full-time sta	alf (35-40 hours/week)		
		Part-time sta	iff		
		Active Volu	nteers		
		Budget	Annual Budget for three	e most recent cale	endar or fiscal years:
		Year			
		Public			
		VOCA	8		
		Act 155			
		Private			
		Total			

B.	Workload - Please provide the tota years.	al annual num	ber of cli	ents served by t	he agency for the last three
	Year				
	Clients	_			
SEC	TION II. Existing Services			異	
	Please indicate whether the service provided, whether the level of serv	s listed below ices, as oppos	are provi	ded for domest quality of service	ic violence victims and, if ce provision, is satisfactory.
		Service Pro	vided		If "Yes"
A.	Crisis Intervention/ Emergency Services	Yes	No	Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory
	-24-hour hotline -24-hour in-person response to		_		
	provide emergency services -accompaniment to medical/		_		
	police facilities				
	-temporary shelter		_		
	-emergency food, clothing -legal assistance (e.g. aid in filing				_
	protection from abuse orders)				
	-transportation				
	-other (specify)				
B.	Support and Advocacy	_			
	-follow-up counseling and				
	referral -advocacy for individual victims in interactions with criminal justice/social	_	_	_	
	service agencies -assistance with victim	_		×	
	compensation claims -employer/creditor	-			_
	intervention				-
	-short term counseling	—		-	
	-group treatment -other (specify)				
				-	

		Service Provided			If "Yes"	
		Yes	No	Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory	
C.	Court-Related Services					
	-accompaniment to court					
	proceedings -transportation			<u> </u>		
	-child care	=	-	S	-	
	-notification regarding court dates and case disposition					
	information					
	-restitution advocacy	-				
	-assistance with victim impact					
	statements					
	-assistance with property					
	returns			-		
	-other (specify)					
	-	(
D.	Volunteer Recruitment and					
	Victim Services Training					
	-recruitment of volunteers					
	providing victim services					
	-training provided to domestic					
	violence staff		-			
	-training provided to domestic	:3 <u></u>				
	violence volunteers					

SECTION III. Needs Assessment

A.

In the column below, please list all of the services in Section II which are not current provided or are unsatisfactory.

Existing Needs 10 17 18

20

Note: Please be prepared to substantiate the above needs with supporting data, e.g., the number of victims who would be adversely affected by the lack of service or delayed response. Supporting data can be expressed by the number of reported crimes, current referrals, turnaways, anticipated demand, etc.

SECTION IV. Proposed Approach

In this section, indicate within the limits of the county allocation, how financial assistance could be applied to meet the needs identified. Before completing this section, please ensure that your proposal is consistent with the VOCA Program Guidelines as amended. If you need a copy, please contact PCCD staff at (717) 787-8559, or toll-free at (800) 692-7292.

- A. Problem(s) to be addressed
- B. <u>Project Objectives</u>
- C. Proposed Activities
- D. Projected Budget
 - a. Personnel
 - b. Fringe Benefits
 - c. Travel
 - d. Equipment
 - e. Supplies and Operating Expenses
 - f. Consultants
 - g. Other

Total

This assessment was prepared by:

Name		
Title		
Agency		
Telephone		

THE COMPLETED ASSESSMENT SHOULD BE CIRCULATED TO

POLICY BOARD MEMBERS IN ADVANCE OF THE POLICY BOARD MEETING

VICTIM SERVICES NEEDS ASSESSMENTS FOR ____ COUNTY

			CHI	LD ABU	SE.			
			npleted by the children a se as appropriate.	and youth a	agency in	collabora	tion with oth	ier agencies
	Agend	y:						_
	Provid	ding services to	child abuse victims sind	ce 19				
SEC	CION I.	Existing Res	ources and Workload					
		indicate the to victims.	tal number of paid staff/	/volunteer:	s and bud	get devote	d to service:	s for child
A.	Staff				tal imber	Total Hours/	Week	
		Full-time stat	f (35-40 hours/week)	_				
		Part-time staf	f	_		×	-	
		Active Volun	teers	_				
		Budget	Annual Budget for three	ee most re	cent caler	ndar or tisc	al years:	
		Year	8.0					
		Public	S.					
		VOCA						
		Act 155	8		s :			
		Private	05		: : 			
		Total	,					

	years.				
	Year	-			
	Clients				1
SEC	TION II. Existing Services				
	Please indicate whether the service provided, whether the level of servi				
		Service Prov	vided		If "Yes"
A.	Crisis Intervention/ Emergency Services	Yes	<u>No</u>	Satisfactory	<u>Unsatisfactory</u>
	-24-hour hotline -24-hour in-person response to		-		_
	provide emergency services -accompaniment to medical/	5 ,2		-	
	police facilities	 			
	-temporary shelter			-	
	-emergency food, clothing -legal assistance (e.g. aid in filing	50 - 5 95	,	_	-
	protection from abuse orders)	(
	-transportation -other (specify)	-	-		
	-	-			
					2
	·				
B.	Support and Advocacy				
	-follow-up counseling and referral -advocacy for individual victims in interactions with criminal justice/social	_		_	
	service agencies -assistance with victim		—	_	<u></u>
	compensation claims -employer/creditor				
	intervention	-			
	-short term counseling	-		· ·	-
	-group treatment -other (specify)	-			
		<u></u> -			
		2		No.	21

Workload - Please provide the total annual number of clients served by the agency for the last three

В.

		Service Pr	Service Provided		If "Yes"	
		Yes	No	Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory	
C.	Court-Related Services					
	-accompaniment to court					
	proceedings				-	
	-transportation				-	
	-child care					
	-notification regarding court					
	dates and case disposition					
	information			-		
	-restitution advocacy					
	-assistance with victim impact					
	statements				-	
	-assistance with property					
	returns					
	-other (specify)					
		_				
				-		
					E)	
D.	Volunteer Recruitment and					
<i>D</i> .	Victim Services Training					
	Victim Services Training					
	-recruitment of volunteers					
	providing victim services					
	-training provided to domestic			-	2000-00 0	
	violence staff			9994		
	-training provided to domestic					
	violence volunteers	22-1				
		56				

THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS.

SECTION III. Needs Assessment

A.

In the column below, please list all of the services in Section II which are not current provided or are unsatisfactory.

Existing Needs

Note: Please be prepared to substantiate the above needs with supporting data, e.g., the number of victims who would be adversely affected by the lack of service or delayed response. Supporting data can be expressed by the number of reported crimes, current referrals, turnaways, anticipated demand, etc.

SECTION IV. Proposed Approach

Agency___

Telephone

In this section, indicate within the limits of the county allocation, how financial assistance could be applied to meet the needs identified. Before completing this section, please ensure that your proposal is consistent with the VOCA Program Guidelines as amended. If you need a copy, please contact PCCD staff at (717) 787-8559, or toll-free at (800) 692-7292.

starr at (717	1) 101-0.	339. or ton-free at (800) 092-7292.			
Α.	A. <u>Problem(s) to be addressed</u>				
В.	Proje	Project Objectives Proposed Activities Projected Budget			
C.	Prop				
D.	Proje				
	a. b. c. d. e. f. g.	Personnel Fringe Benefits Travel Equipment Supplies and Operating Expenses Consultants Other Total			
This assessment wa	as prepa	red by:			
Name					
Title	8				

THE COMPLETED ASSESSMENT SHOULD BE CIRCULATED TO
POLICY BOARD MEMBERS IN ADVANCE OF THE POLICY BOARD MEETING

VOCA NEEDS ASSESSMENT INSTRUCTIONS

FOR

OTHER SERIOUS CRIME VICTIMS

The needs assessment for other serious crime victims, i.e., surviving families in homicides, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary and DUI victims should be completed by the agency or agency(s), e.g., victim services center, MADD Chapter, etc., currently established to serve violent crime victims. If no agency has been established to serve these victims, the assessment should be completed by someone who comes in regular contact with these victims, such as the victim/witness coordinator. Where no agency is in place to serve violent crime victims, the person assigned to address the needs of other serious crime victims may use a narrative explanation as an alternative to the formal needs assessment format.

If there are any questions regarding this assessment, please contact PCCD victim services staff at (717) 787-8559, or toll-free at (800) 692-7292.

VICTIM SERVICES
NEEDS ASSESSMENTS
FOR
COUNTY

OTHER SERIOUS CRIMES

	agencies		npleted by the agency(s types of victims, cons						
	Agenc	y:							 x
	Provid	ing services to	other serious crime vi	ctims si	nce 19_	_•			
SECT	<u> 10N I.</u>	Existing Reso	ources and Workload	L					
		indicate the to s crime victims	tal number of paid stars.	ff/volunt	eers and	d budge	t devote	d to servic	es for other
A.	Staff				Total Number	<u>er</u>	Total Hours/	<u>Week</u>	
		Full-time staf	f (35-40 hours/week)			-0		ē	
		Part-time staf	ſ		2	<u>-</u> 5,			
		Active Volun	teers			- 56			
		Budget	Annual Budget for th	ree mos	t recent	calenda	ar or fisc	al years:	
		Year							-
		Public		·			_		-
		VOCA		77 <u>-11-</u>		-			-
		Act 155		V					-
		Private			<u></u> 1	~			4
		Total		80.000				·	

^{*}Other serious crime victims are defined as victims of violent crimes and burglary. This category includes the surviving family in cases in homicide, DUI and robbery/aggravated assault victims.

years.				
Year	_			
Clients			7 <u>010 - 22</u>	
FION II. Existing Services				
Please indicate whether the se provided, whether the level o				
	Service P	rovided		If "Yes"
	Yes	No	Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory
Crisis Intervention/				
Emergency Services				
-24-hour hotline				
 -24-hour in-person response t provide emergency services 	0			
-accompaniment to medical/	×	-		
police facilities	8	-		
-temporary shelter			-	_
 -emergency food, clothing -legal assistance (e.g. aid in fi 	lling ——			
protection from abuse orders				
-transportation	/			
-other (specify)	8-1-1-1		\$ 111.000	
S alasa 			-	-
P2			-	
March and the second			-	2000
Support and Advocacy	**			
-follow-up counseling and				
referral	-			
-advocacy for individual victims in interactions with criminal justice/social				
service agencies -assistance with victim	-			
compensation claims	· ·			7:1
-employer/creditor intervention				
-short term counseling	(a)			(
-group treatment	() 			-
-other (specify)				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
25/14 17/2/0		-		
			-	¥ 3 <u></u>

Workload - Please provide the total annual number of clients served by the agency for the last three

B.

		Service Provided		S-1:-5	If "Yes"
		Yes	No	Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory
C.	Court-Related Services				
	-accompaniment to court				
	proceedings				
	-transportation				
	-child care				
	-notification regarding court				
	dates and case disposition				
	information	-			
	-restitution advocacy				
	-assistance with victim impact statements				
	-assistance with property		-		-
	returns				
	-other (specify)			-	
	-other (specify)				
		-			
					-
D.	Volunteer Recruitment and				
	Victim Services Training				
	-recruitment of volunteers				
(5)	providing victim services	-			
	-training provided to other				· ·
	serious crime staff		2000		N 1000
	-training provided to other			25	47
	serious crime volunteers				

SECTION III. Needs Assessment

A.

In the column below, please list all of the services in Section II which are not current provided or are unsatisfactory.

Existing Needs				
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19				
20				

Note: Please be prepared to substantiate the above needs with supporting data, e.g., the number of victims who would be adversely affected by the lack of service or delayed response. Supporting data can be expressed by the number of reported crimes, current referrals, turnaways, anticipated demand, etc.

SECTION IV. Proposed Approach

In this section, indicate within the limits of the county allocation, how financial assistance could be applied to meet the needs identified. Before completing this section, please ensure that your proposal is consistent with the VOCA Program Guidelines as amended. If you need a copy, please contact PCCD staff at (717) 787-8559, or toll-free at (800) 692-7292.

A.	Prob	Problem(s) to be addressed		
B.	Project Objectives			
C.	Projected Budget			
D.				
	a. b. c. d. e. f. g.	Personnel Fringe Benefits Travel Equipment Supplies and Operating Expenses Consultants Other Total		
This assessment was	s prepai	red by:		
Name				
Title	£3			
Agency				
Telephone				

THE COMPLETED ASSESSMENT SHOULD BE CIRCULATED TO
POLICY BOARD MEMBERS IN ADVANCE OF THE POLICY BOARD MEETING